

Bernard James
Pepperdine University School of Law
Malibu, CA 90265
Tel: (310) 506-4689
Fax: (310) 506 4063
bjames@pepperdine.edu

EDUCATION

1983	University of Michigan, Law School, Ann Arbor, MI J.D.
1977	University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI Bachelor of General Studies

PRESENT POSITION

1984-present	Caruso School of Law, Pepperdine University Professor of Law (Constitutional Law and Education Law)
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PAST - PRESENT PROFESSIONAL POSITIONS

1997-2010	ABA Preview Journal of Cases of the U.S. Supreme Court First Amendment Contributing Editor
2005-present	NASRO Journal of School Safety Contributing Editor Education Law
1999-present	Indiana Department of Homeland Security Indiana Office of School Safety Senior Consultant

BOOKS

Education Policy and the Law: Cases and Commentary, Third Edition. Vandepas Publishing, 2027 (upcoming).

Sharing Information: A Guide to FERPA and Participation in Juvenile Justice Programs, with Michael Medaris and Ellen Campbell, U.S. Department of Justice Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (1998).

BOOK CHAPTERS

Contributing-Author of Chapter 19: FERPA and School Violence: The Silence that Kills. Chapter in *School Violence Handbook*, Guilford Press, 1997.

Contributing-Author of Chapter Four: "Students and Privacy: Safe Schools, Cell Phones, and the Fourth Amendment." in *Individual Rights: The Blessings of Liberty*, Perfection Learning Press, 2013.

SCHOLARSHIP AND ACADEMIC LECTURES

• MOST RECENT:

Delaware School Safety Conference
University of Delaware
Delaware School Safety Center
12 AUGUST 2026

Keynote: *Strengthening School Safety Through Collaboration: School Liability in the BTA Environment*

Top Cases 2025 – 2026: A MESSAGE FROM THE COURTS:
Schools Exist to Intervene, Journal of School Safety, Vol.3 Fall 2026
[With Rolando Villa]

Mitigating Concerning Behaviors Before BTA – Part II:
Rigorous Judicial Review, Journal of School Safety, Vol.2 Summer 2026

Mitigating Concerning Behaviors Before BTA – Part I:
School Authority In Loco Parentis, Journal of School Safety, Vol.4 Winter 2025

FERPA and the IASA Amendment:
The Forgotten State Authority to Protect Students, Journal of School Safety, Vol.2 Summer 2025

The SRO v. the "Outside" Officer:
School Safety and Fourth Amendment Searches, Journal of School Safety, Vol.1 Spring 2025

The Off-Campus Student Speech Cases:
A Post-Mahanoy Update, Journal of School Safety, Vol.4 Winter 2024

Behavioral Science in Education:

Threat Assessments, Student Rights, and School Safety – PART II, Journal of School Safety, Vol.3 Fall 2024

[With Alexander Sharaki]

Behavioral Science in Education:

Threat Assessments, Student Rights, and School Safety – PART I, Journal of School Safety, Vol.2 Summer 2024

[With Alexander Sharaki]

A MESSAGE FROM THE COURTS:

Top Cases of 2023 Journal of School Safety, Vol.1 Spring 2024

Fine-tuning the Duty to Protect Part I:

Lessons Learned from the SRO Excessive Force Cases, Vol.4 Winter 2023

Special Needs Liability:

A Message from the Courts, Journal of School Safety, Vol.3 Fall 2023

The Right to Privacy on Campus:

Protecting Students from Teachers, Faculty, and Staff, Journal of School Safety, Vol.2 Summer 2023

[With Eleanor Ritter]

The Duty to Protect Students:

Changes in the Underlying Law & School Liability, Journal of School Safety, Vol.2 Summer 2022

Unsafe Schools and Liability

Journal of School Safety, Vol.1 Spring 2022

Oxford Education Research Symposium

Oxford University

St John's College

10 AUGUST 2022

Lecture: "*The Duty to Protect Students: Federalism, Special Relationships, and Affirmative Duties*"

Duquesne University School of Law

Thomas R. Kline Center for Judicial Education

Mandatory Continuing Judicial Education Training Program

3 MAY 2022

10 MAY 2022

Lecture: *Student Rights and Campus Speech Codes: Shifting Judicial Review after Mahanoy Area School District v. B. L.*

Oxford Education Research Symposium

Oxford University

17 MARCH 2022

Lecture: *"Restorative Justice Liability: School Discipline Reform and the Right to Safe Schools Part I: The Shifting Legal Environment"*

Restorative Justice Liability: School Discipline Reform and the Right to Safe Schools – Part One, 51 U. Mem. L. Rev. 557 (2021)

Restorative Justice Liability: School Discipline Reform and the Right to Safe Schools – Part Two, 51 U. Mem. L. Rev. 577 (2021)

Restorative Justice Liability: School Discipline Reform and the Right to Safe Schools – Part Three, 51 U. Mem. L. Rev. 613 (2021)

Restorative Justice Liability: School Discipline Reform and the Right to Safe Schools – Part Four, 51 U. Mem. L. Rev. 639 (2021)

Restorative Justice Liability: School Discipline Reform and the Right to Safe Schools – Part Five, 51 U. Mem. L. Rev. 691 (2021)

School Safety for Educators: Lessons Learned From COVID-19, Journal of School Safety, Vol.1 Spring 2021

• CHRONOLOGICAL LISTING

"When May a State Court Exercise Jurisdiction Over a Foreign Defendant?"
ABA Preview of United States Supreme Court Cases, Spring 1986.

"May the State Refuse Public Benefits on the Basis of Religious Practices?"
ABA Preview of United States Supreme Court Cases, Summer 1986.

"When Does Regulation of Private Land Require Compensation?"
ABA Preview of United States Supreme Court Cases, Fall 1986.

"The Japanese Evacuation Revisited: Are the Claims Still Valid?"
ABA Preview of United States Supreme Court Cases, Fall 1986.

"Student's Free Speech Rights Revisited: Public Forum in Public School,"

ABA Preview of United States Supreme Court Cases, Spring 1987.

"Veterans' Benefits and Alcohol-Related Disability: Illness or Willful Misconduct?"
ABA Preview of United States Supreme Court Cases, Summer 1987.

"Private clubs and the First Amendment: A Right to Exclude?"
ABA Preview of United States Supreme Court Cases, Summer 1987.

"Victims can Sue Bullies, Schools,"
School Safety Journal Fall 1987.

"Professional Fundraisers: Can Charitable Solicitations be Regulated?"
ABA Preview of United States Supreme Court Cases, Fall 1987.

"Referendum Petitions: Protected at Any Cost?"
ABA Preview of United States Supreme Court Cases, Fall 1987.

"Student's Free Speech Rights Revisited,"
Social Education Journal, Spring 1988

"The First Amendment: New, Complex Free Speech Issues Emerge,"
National Law Journal Review of the 1987-88 Term of the United States Supreme Court, August 22, 1988.

"Antigang Policies: A Delicate Balancing of Interests for School Safety,"
School Safety Journal, Spring 1988.

"Access to Government Files and Reasonable Expectations of Privacy: The Requirements of the Freedom of Information Act," *Preview of United States Supreme Court Cases*, Fall 1988.

"Teacher Conduct Toward Pupils: One Bad Apple Can Spoil a Safe Environment,"
School Safety Journal, Summer 1988.

"RICO Statutes and Adult Bookstores: Prior Restraint or Seizure of Criminal Assets?"
ABA Preview of United States Supreme Court Cases, Spring 1988.

"Protecting Teachers: A Statutory Exercise in Frustration and Precision,"
School Safety Journal, Fall 1988.

"Juvenile Record Sharing," *School Safety Journal*, Winter 1988.

"Religious Displays on Public Property: Establishment or Acknowledgment?"
ABA Preview of United States Supreme Court Cases, Spring 1989.

"Know the Facts about Juveniles,"
School Safety Journal, Spring 1989.

"Government Files and The Freedom of Information Act: Are Judicial Opinions Agency Records?"
ABA Preview of United States Supreme Court Cases, Summer 1989.

"Legislative Update: Guns on Campus,"
School Safety Journal, Summer 1989.

"Terms Decisions on Expression Confound Many," *National Law Journal Review of the 1988-1999 Term of the United States Supreme Court*, August 21, 1989.

"States Consider School Choice,"
School Safety Journal, Spring 1990.

"Choice Programs Face Legal Test,"
School Safety Journal, Spring 1990.

"Free-Speech Cases Reveal Momentum Of Restraint," *National Law Journal Review of the 1999-1990 Term of the United States Supreme Court*, August 13, 1990.

"New Laws Promote Information Sharing,"
School Safety Journal, Fall 1990.

"Warning: No Guns Allowed,"
School Safety Journal, Spring 1991.

"Staff Victimization: A Legal Look,"
School Safety Journal, Spring 1991.

"Nonpartisan Political Speech: A Compelling Interest for State Government?"
ABA Preview of United States Supreme Court Cases, Summer 1991.

"Justices Still Seeking A Consistent Voice On First Amendment,"
ABA Preview of United States Supreme Court Cases, Summer 1991.

"States Adopt Hate Crime Laws,"
School Safety Journal, Fall 1991.

"Schools Fight Bias and Intimidation,"
School Safety Journal, Fall 1991.

"Reading Between the Lines: The First Amendment, Government Regulation and the Rehnquist Court," *Los Angeles Lawyer*, December 1991.

"Discipline Based on Incentives,"
School Safety Journal, Winter 1991.

"Student Misbehavior and the Law,"
School Safety Journal, Winter 1991.

"Symbolic Expression and Hate Crimes: Is Cross Burning Protected?"
ABA Preview of United States Supreme Court Cases, Winter 1991.

"Decisions Clash With Precedents," *National Law Journal Review of the 1991-1992 Term of the United States Supreme Court*, August 31, 1992.

"Drive-by Shootings: Gangs and Guns,"
School Safety Journal (Fall 1992 Issue).

Simon & Schuster and Content Neutrality: A Return to Doctrinal Normalcy?
14 Criminal Justice Journal 195 (1992).

"Current Laws apply to Crack Children,"
School Safety Journal, Winter 1992.

"Support for Children with Special Needs,"
School Safety Journal, Winter 1992.

"Religion and Politics: Justices Establish Cohesion Around Recent Restatements, and Launch Federalism as a Major Theme in Decisions," *National Law Journal Review of the 1992-1993 Term of the United States Supreme Court*, August 31, 1993.

"Can the State Discriminate Against Religious Speech in a Public Forum?"
Preview of United States Supreme Court Cases, Spring 1993.

"Brown in State Hands: State Policymaking and Educational Equality After *Freeman v. Pitts*," with Julie Hoffman, 20 *Hastings Constitutional Law Quarterly* 521 (1993).

"Hate Crimes: Can the State Authorize Extra Punishment for Criminal Acts that Purposely Target Certain Groups?"
ABA Preview of United States Supreme Court Cases, Spring 1993.

"May Criminals Be Punished More Severely For Selecting Victims On The Basis Of Race Or Other Protected Status?"

ABA Preview of United States Supreme Court Cases, Spring 1993.

"For Religion, Speech Cases, A Landmark Era," *National Law Journal Review of the 1992-1993 Term of the United States Supreme Court*, August 23, 1993.

"Information Sharing and Privacy,"
School Safety Journal, Fall 1993.

"Religion Makes a Comeback; New Ideas Placed on Hold," *The Daily Journal*, August 6, 1993.

"Supreme Court Rediscovered the Speaker's Burden," 1 *DJ Res Ipsa* 8 (1994).

"The Search for an Effective Database,"
School Safety Journal, Spring 1994.

"Record Screening: The Good and Bad News,"
School Safety Journal, Spring 1994.

"School Violence and the Law: The Search for Suitable Tools,"
School Psychology Review, Spring 1994.

"High Court Takes a Confusing Path," *National Law Journal Review of the 1993-1994 Term of the United States Supreme Court*, August 15, 1994.

"FERPA: Not a Bar to Information Sharing,"
School Safety Journal, Fall 1994.

"Academic Freedom: A Source of Conflict,"
School Safety Journal, Fall 1994.

"School Violence and the Law,"
Momentum Magazine, Spring 1995.

"Court Seeks to Clarify First Amendment Rules," *National Law Journal Review of the 1994-1995 Term of the United States Supreme Court*, August 22, 1995.

"Supreme Court Extends Schools Authority to Search,"
School Safety Journal Fall 1995.

"Alternative Schools: Legislative Responses,"
School Safety Journal, Winter 1995.

"States Prevail in First Amendment Cases," *National Law Journal Review of the 1996-1997 Term of the United States Supreme Court*, August 11, 1997.

"Disruptive Students and the IDEA Act of 1997: What Educators Should Expect,"
School Safety Journal, Winter 1997.

"Keeping Teachers Safe: A Legislative Opportunity in a Time of Need
School Safety Journal, Fall 1997.

"Legal /Legislative Update : Shifting Tide of Expectations - Educators Expected to Play Larger Role in Child Protection," *School Safety Journal*, Spring 1998.

"Court OKs Speech Limits," *National Law Journal Review of the 1997-1998 Term of the United States Supreme Court*, August 10, 1998.

"Can the Federal Government Continue to Ban Truthful, Nonmisleading Broadcasts of Casino Gambling Ads?"
ABA Preview of United States Supreme Court Cases, Spring 1999.

"Campaign Contribution Limits: Will the Supreme Court Pull the Plug on Buckley?"
ABA Preview of United States Supreme Court Cases, Fall 1999.

"The States' Rights Cases Provoke Fire," *National Law Journal Review of the 1998-1999 Term of the United States Supreme Court*, August 16, 1999.

"Law May Be On Giuliani's Side," *The National Law Journal*, November 1, 1999.

"No Landmarks Among First Amendment Cases," *National Law Journal Review of the 1999-2000 Term of the United States Supreme Court*, August 7, 2000.

"The 'Good News' Ruling," *National Law Journal Review of the 2000-2001 Term of the United States Supreme Court*, August 6, 2001.

"Does a Student Drug Testing Program Limited to Extracurricular Competitive Activities Run Afoul of the Fourth Amendment?"
ABA Preview of United States Supreme Court Cases, Fall 2002.

"May a Student Sue a Private University Under Section 1983 for Violating FERPA?"
ABA Preview of United States Supreme Court Cases, Fall 2002.

"Education Law Decisions of 2001-2002 Term," *National Law Journal Review of the 2001-2002 Term of the United States Supreme Court*, August 5, 2002.

"May A State Punish Public Relations Statements Made By A Corporation Without Violating the First Amendment?"
ABA Preview of United States Supreme Court Cases, Summer 2002.

"Education Law: Court Decisions Empower Education Reform Movement at the Expense of Student Rights," *National Law Journal Review of the 2001-2002 Term of the United States Supreme Court*, August, 2002.

"Equal Protection: Affirmative Action and Privacy Decisions Produce Defining Moments for Both Doctrine and Democracy," *National Law Journal Review of the 2002-2003 Term of the United States Supreme Court*, August 18, 2003.

"May Congress Limit the Contributions of Nonprofit Political Entities without Violating the First Amendment?"
ABA Preview of United States Supreme Court Cases, Fall 2003.

The Doctrine Of Deference: Constitutional Presumptions And The Demise Of Student Rights After Board of Education v. Earls, with Joanne Larson, 56 South Carolina Law Review 1 (2004).

"Legal Update: Safe Schools, Information Sharing and FERPA,"
NASRO School Safety Journal, Summer 2007.

"Legal Update: Fine-tuning the Educator/SRO Relationship Part I: Lessons Learned from the Interrogation Cases,"
NASRO School Safety Journal, Fall 2007.

"Legal Update: Fine-tuning the Educator/SRO Relationship Part II: Lessons Learned from the SRO Student Search Cases,"
NASRO School Safety Journal, Winter 2007.

"Legal Update: SROs and Campus Codes of Conduct,"
A Message on Safe Schools from the Courts
NASRO School Safety Journal, Spring 2008.

"Legal Update: Fine-Tuning the Educator/SRO Relationship,"
School Safety and Current Legal Reform
NASRO School Safety Journal, Summer 2008.

"Legal Update: Safe School and Special Education Students,"
NASRO School Safety Journal, Fall 2008.

"Legal Update: The Safe Schools Movement and SRO Liability,"
NASRO School Safety Journal, Spring 2009.

"Legal Update: Safe Schools and the Law 2009,"
NASRO School Safety Journal, Summer 2009.

"Legal Update: Safe Schools, Cell Phones, and the Fourth Amendment,"
NASRO School Safety Journal, Fall 2009.

"Cyberbullying and a Students Suicide"
New York Times, September 30, 2010. Online at,
"www.nytimes.com/roomfordebate/2010/09/30/cyberbullying-and-a-students-suicide".

"SROs, Safe Schools, and the Interagency Agreement,"
NASRO School Safety Journal, Spring 2010.

"Video Surveillance, the Right to Privacy, and Safe Schools,"
NASRO School Safety Journal, Summer 2010.

The Supreme Court, Police Interrogations, & Student Rights, Vol. 3 Fall 2011. [with Christian Clarke]

School Liability & Excessive Force, Journal of School Safety, Vol. 4 Winter 2011. [with Chalak Richards]

Gangs: Take a Fresh Look at Your Campus Policies, Journal of School Safety, Vol. 2 Summer 2011. [with Raija Churchill]

Applying the "Safford" Rule in Strip Searches, Journal of School Safety, Vol.1 Spring 2011. [with Raija Churchill]

Selective Enforcement: Lessons Learned from Discrimination Cases, Journal of School Safety, Vol.1 Spring 2012

Suspicionless Student Searches: When, Why, and How,? Journal of School Safety, Vol.2 Summer 2012

State v. Meneese: Warrants, SROs, and the MOU, Journal of School Safety, Vol.3 Fall 2012 [with Nicholas Garcia].

The Truth: Behind the School-to-Prison Pipeline Dispute, Journal of School Safety, Vol.4 Winter 2012

Safe School Policies, Liability and the School Resource Officer, Journal of School Safety, Vol.1 Spring 2013

Policy Reform After Newtown: The SRO and the Student's Right to a Safe Campus, Journal of School Safety, Vol.2 Summer 2013

Tinker in The Era Of Judicial Deference: The Search For Bad Faith; 81 UMKC L. Rev. 601 (Spring 2013)

School Safety Legal Reform: The Year 2013, Journal of School Safety, Vol.4 Winter 2013

The Courts and Safe Schools Reform: Emerging Guidance on Student Rights, Journal of School Safety, Vol.1 Spring 2014

When Liability Strikes: The Rule of Law & Student Rights, Journal of School Safety, Vol.2 Summer 2014

Legal Update: Riley v. California - Guidance on School Safety, Cell Phones and Student Privacy, Journal of School Safety, Vol.4 Winter 2014

Excessive Force & SRO Liability, Journal of School Safety, Vol.1 Spring 2015

TLO and Cell Phones: Student Privacy & Smart Devices after Riley v. California, 101 Iowa Law Review 101 (Fall 2015)

Arming School Personnel: School Safety Reform & Liability, Journal of School Safety, Vol.2 Summer 2015

Body Worn Cameras: Student Privacy Rights and Video Surveillance, Journal of School Safety, Vol.3 Fall 2015. [with Fhanysha Clark].

Message from the Courts: Legal Update on 2014-2015 Top Cases, Journal of School Safety, Vol.4 Winter 2015

Government Liability & the "Failure to Train" the School Resource Officer, Journal of School Safety, Vol.1 Spring 2016

School Safety Legislative Reform: 7 Top Concerns of Policymakers, Journal of School Safety, Vol.2 Summer 2016

The Discretion of Educators & Disciplinary Reform: Courts vs. the Reformers, Journal of School Safety, Vol.3 Fall 2016

School Safety Legal Reform: Top 10 Cases of 2016, Journal of School Safety, Vol.4 Winter 2016

The Educator-SRO Relationship: When is the Educator an Agent of Law Enforcement,? Journal of School Safety, Vol.3 Fall 2017

School Safety Legislative Reform Going Into 2017, Journal of School Safety, Vol.1 Spring 2017

School Discipline Reform & Restorative Justice: A Policy Analysis, Journal of School Safety, Vol.2 Summer 2017 (with Kameron Johnston).

School Safety and the Courts: Top Cases of 2017, Journal of School Safety, Vol.4 Winter 2017

School-Based Law Enforcement and "Bystander Liability", Journal of School Safety, Vol.1 Spring 2018

The Evolving Fourth Amendment and Student Rights: Lessons From the 2018 Cases, Journal of School Safety, Vol.2 Summer 2018

School Safety Legislative Reform 2018, Journal of School Safety, Vol.3 Fall 2018

School Safety and the Courts: Essential Cases for 2018, Journal of School Safety, Vol.4 Winter 2018

Restorative Justice Liability: Affirmative Duties and School Safety, Journal of School Safety, Vol.2 Summer 2019

The SRO, Student Rights, and Excessive Force, Journal of School Safety, Vol.3 Fall 2019

Student Speech and School Discipline: The Tipping Point, Journal of School Safety, Vol.4 Winter 2019

Free Speech: The First Amendment on Campuses in 2020, Journal of School Safety, Vol.3 Winter 2020

Message from the Courts: Top 2019 Cases, Journal of School Safety, Vol.2 Summer 2020

Restorative Justice Liability: Affirmative Duties and School Safety, Journal of School Safety, Vol.1 Spring 2020

The First Amendment, Off Campus Speech, & School Safety, Vol.3 Winter 2021

Qualified Immunity in Public Education, Journal of School Safety, Vol.2 Summer 2021
[<https://www.nasro.org/news/2021/06/24/news-releases/qualified-immunity-in-public-education/>]

MULTI-MEDIA PUBLICATIONS

DISTANCE LEARNING AND VIDEO PUBLICATIONS:

Blog:

<http://schoolsafetylawblog.com/>

Webinars:

State Juvenile Records Laws and Interagency Collaboration (Webinar Series Part I) U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention. Broadcast on June 19, 2008 and on March 18 and April 7, 2009.

State Juvenile Records Laws and Interagency Collaboration (Webinar Series Part II) U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention. Broadcast on May 20, 2009.

DVD Video Publications:

• “Project Peace” (2009).

This video seminar reveals the insights of the legal reform in education.

The viewer is taken inside federal and state law on students rights, privacy and liability.

California law is featured to explain virtues of the specific provisions of the Project Peace program in the public schools in San Diego County. The seminar provides challenging exercises, assessment instruments, and a framework for resolving legal issues in safe schools programs.

• “My Safe Schools” (2012)

Guidelines for administrators, teachers, students and parents for the prevention of violence, bullying and cyberbullying. Collaborated with other leading safe schools experts share their advice, ideas and solutions for public schools in this six part DVD series. North Coast Productions.

MEDIA APPEARANCES

Television and Radio (partial listing):

April 29, 1987	KGIL News Radio	Congressional Spending Power
May 19, 1987	KGIL News Radio	Civil Rights Litigation
September 28, 1987	KGIL News Radio	Judge Bork Nomination
December 14, 1987	KGIL News Radio	Judge Kennedy Confirmation

January 14, 1988	KGIL News Radio	Judge Bork Resignation
June 21, 1988	KGIL News Radio	Private Clubs and Discrimination
July 5, 1988	CBS News Radio	Meese Resignation
June 26, 1987	KCOP-TV 13	Coastal Commission Case
October 7, 1986	KMBU-TV	Rehnquist/Scalia Nomination
October 1, 1990	C-SPAN	Supreme Court
April 8, 1991	C-SPAN	Supreme Court
March 21, 1992	C-SPAN	Supreme Court
October 6, 1996	KCAL-TV	Supreme Court Cases
Nov 15, 1996	KCAL-TV	Supreme Court Cases
June 30, 1997	KCET-TV	Supreme Court Cases
July 23, 1997	CBS News Radio	Justice Brennan
August 28, 1997	KCET-TV	California Affirmative Action
October 7, 1997	KCET-TV	Supreme Court Cases
March 4, 1999	CBS News Radio	Supreme Justice Blackmun
April 20, 1999	MSNBC-TV	Colorado School Shootings
April 22, 1999	MSNBC-TV	Colorado School Shootings
April 30, 1999	FOXNEWS-TV	Colorado School Shootings
April 30, 1999	MSNBC-TV	Colorado School Shootings

National Public Radio (NPR), SHOW: Morning Edition 10:00 AM EST NPR, August 18, 1999
Wednesday, 859 words, High school student in Tecumseh, Oklahoma, files a lawsuit in federal court over mandatory drug testing of students in extracurricular activities.

National Public Radio (NPR), ALL THINGS CONSIDERED (9:00 PM ET), June 13, 2000, Tuesday, 1121 words, GROWING NUMBER OF STUDENTS ASKING JUDGES FOR RESTRAINING ORDERS AGAINST CLASSMATES.

The News Hour with Jim Lehrer, June 28, 2002, Friday, Transcript #7363, 8911 words, Summing Up: Review of the Term of the Supreme Court.

National Public Radio (NPR), All Things Considered, 9:00 PM EST NPR, August 5, 2008 Tuesday, Professor Tries To Correct Century-Old Court Error

BBC News Hour UK, March 11, 2009, World Last Updated: Wednesday March 11 2009, School tragedy. School shooting in Germany.

ABC News Nightline, October 6, 2010: Cyberbullying and the Rutgers Suicide. Online at "abcnews.go.com/Nightline/video/cyberbullying-illegal-internet-pan".

MEDIA APPEARANCES

Print Media Outlets

Area Reacts Hotly to Flag Ruling

News Chronicle- Friday June 23, 1989

By: June Attaway

Section: NEWS Page: 1.

Casting the Supreme Court: Law School Professor Keeps an Eye on the Classroom and the Constitution Fall 1989 Pepperdine People .

Westside Case Includes Discussion of Horribles

Omaha World-Herald - Wednesday January 10, 1990

By: Paul Goodsell

Section: NEWS Page: 17

5 Years Later, Westside Case Reaches Climax

Omaha World-Herald - Wednesday January 7, 1990

By: Paul Goodsell

Section: NEWS Page: 1-B.

Westside Case Goes Before Supreme Court

Omaha World-Herald - Wednesday January 9, 1990
By: Paul Goodsell
Section: NEWS Page: 1.

School, Religion Gray Area Of Law
Morning Call (Allentown, PA) (MC) - MONDAY February 5, 1990
By: The Morning Call
Edition: FIFTH Section: EDITORIAL Page: A08

It's Probably Not A Banner Year Flag Law Unlikely To Fly With High Court
NEWSDAY (ND) - Sunday May 13, 1990
By: Rita Ciolli
Edition: CITY Section: NEWS Page: 15

Flag Flap Is Back Before High Court 1989 Law Will Fall, Experts Say STAR TRIBUNE (MS) -
Monday, May 14, 1990
By: Newsday
Edition: METRO Section: NEWS Page: 01A

Court Gets 2nd Chance To Salute Flag Protection
Fresno Bee (FB) - MONDAY May 14, 1990
By: RITA CIOLLI Newsday
Edition: HOME Section: TELEGRAPH Page: A1

Rally 'round The Flag? The High Court Again Considers Old Glory.
5/14/90 Nat'l L.J. 1, (col. 2) The National Law Journal Monday, May 14, 1990

New Wave Of Flag Debate High Court Hearing On Burning Ban
NEWSDAY (ND) - Tuesday May 15, 1990
By: Rita Ciolli. Newsday Staff Correspondent
Edition: NASSAU AND SUFFOLK Section: NEWS Page: 03

Professor: Bible Class Ruling Won't Foster State Religion
Omaha World-Herald - Wednesday June 5, 1990
By: Paul Goodsell
Section: NEWS Page: 18.

2 Schools On Violence In Classroom
Los Angeles Times (LT) - SUNDAY July 15, 1990
By: SAM ENRIQUEZ; ELLEN YAN; TIMES STAFF WRITERS
Edition: Valley Edition Section: Metro Page: 3 Pt. B Col. 2

Nudes On Stage: Dirty Dancing Or Art?

Los Angeles Times (LT) - WEDNESDAY February 13, 1991

By: STEVE EMMONS; TIMES STAFF WRITER

Edition: Orange County Edition Section: View Page: 1 Pt. E

Col. 2

Case Clothed: Ban Upheld On Nude Dancing Supreme Court Oks Indiana Law; Critics See First Amendment Peril

Newsday (ND) - Saturday June 22, 1991

By: Rita Ciolli. STAFF WRITER

Edition: ALL EDITIONS Section: NEWS Page: 07

Bush's Nominee To Replace Justice Marshall Shocks Rights Movement

Christian Science Monitor (CH) - Wednesday, July 3, 1991

By: Marshall Ingwerson, Staff writer of The Christian Science

Monitor Edition: All Section: THE U.S. Page: 1

High Court In 2010 A.D. [Fna] Today's Hot Topics Are Abortion And Affirmative Action. But What 21st-Century Issues Would Clarence Thomas Face If He Became A Justice? ; Monday, September 9, 1991; Nat'l L.J. The National Law Journal, Marcia Coyle.

The New Term Justices To Hear Cases On Clinic Blockades, Smoking, The Spotted Owl And Hate Crimes.; Monday, October 7, 1991 Nat'l L.J. 1, (col. 1) The National Law Journal Marcia Coyle.

Crime Profits 12/23/91 Nat'l L.J. 32, (col. 1) The National Law Journal Monday, December 23, 1991 Washington Brief .

Court Strikes Down Tenn. Campaign Ruling; Monday, June 8, 1992 Nat'l L.J. 5, The National Law Journal Washington Brief Marcia Coyle.

Hate Crime Law Is Struck Down

Los Angeles Times (LT) - TUESDAY June 23, 1992

By: DAVID G. SAVAGE; TIMES STAFF WRITER

Edition: Home Edition Page: 1 Pt. A Col. 5

Story Type: Infobox; Poll or Survey

New Wings Sprout On High Court Conservatives Divided By Independent Streak.;Monday, July 6, 1992 Nat'l L.J. 1, (col. 3) The National Law Journal Marcia Coyle.

Do Media Distort Reports Of Youth Violence?

Pittsburgh Post-Gazette (PG) - WEDNESDAY JANUARY 27, 1993

By: CARMEN J. LEE, POST-GAZETTE STAFF WRITER

Edition: FOUR STAR Section: LOCAL Page: B-4

Gangs Are Redefining Their Turf; Smaller Towns And Public Schools Are Becoming Main Recruiting Sites., Orlando Sentinel Tribune, February 11, 1993 Thursday, LOCAL & STATE; Pg. B1, by Martha Miller

Gangs Are Redefining Their Turf Smaller Towns And Public Schools Are Becoming Main Recruiting Sites.

Orlando Sentinel (OS) - THURSDAY, February 11, 1993

By: Martha Miller Of The Sentinel Staff

Edition: 3 STAR Section: LOCAL & STATE Page: B1

School Administrators Warned About Gangs

Miami Herald (MH) - FRI February 12, 1993

By: ASSOCIATED PRESS

Edition: STATE Section: LOCAL Page: 2B

Use Of Sign-Language Interpreter Keys Church-State Court Case

Chicago Tribune (CT) - WEDNESDAY February 24, 1993

By: Linda P. Campbell, Chicago Tribune

Edition: NORTH SPORTS FINAL Section: NEWS Page: 11

Battles Over Religion Still Rage At High Court ; Monday, June 21, 1993 Nat'l L.J. 5, The National Law Journal Washington Brief Marcia Coyle

High Court Could Reshape Church-State ; Monday, March 1, 1993 Nat'l L.J. 1, The National Law Journal Marcia Coyle

Pennsylvania Law Journal, June 28, 1993, Monday, FIRST AMENDMENT; Pg. 1, Some Acclaim Supreme Court Ruling Upholding 'hate Crime' Law, Cliff Tuttle Special to the Law Journal.

Supreme Court Upholds Tough Hate-Crime Laws

Daily News of Los Angeles (LA) - SUNDAY June 13, 1993

By: Linda P. Campbell Chicago Tribune

Edition: BULLDOG Section: NEWS Page: N1

Term End Draws Near: Signs On Home; Death Split Monday, June 27, 1994 The National Law Journal Washington Brief

Arizona Republic (AR) - Saturday, February 15, 1997; Page 37.

SCHOOLS UTILIZING BREATH-TEST DEVICE TO STEM LIQUOR USE

St. Louis Post Dispatch (SL) - Tuesday, August 6, 1996

Page 1. SAFE SCHOOLS ACT DRAWS CONCERN ON BALANCING SAFETY, PRIVACY;

Daily News of Los Angeles (LA) - Sunday, February 16, 1997; Page 14. OAKLAND-AREA HIGH SCHOOL TESTS FOR ALCOHOL AT PROM : NEW TREND;

Fresno Bee (FB) - MONDAY, February 10, 1997; Page 1.
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SERVICE

Professional Service Activity:

- School and Community Safety Advisory Committee
State Superintendent of Public Instruction
California Department of Education

- Consultant

Moreno Valley Office of the Independent Monitor

Tasks associated with its oversight responsibilities arising out of the court-ordered agreement between the U.S. District Court for the Central District of California and Moreno Valley Unified School District.

- Past California Chairman

National Organization of Legal Problems in Education [NOLPE]

- Consultant

Indiana Department of Homeland Security

Indiana School Safety Specialist Academy

- Senior Consultant

National Association of School Resource Officers (NASRO)

- Consultant

Alabama Association of School Resource Officers (TAASRO)

- Consultant

Arizona Association of School Resource Officers (AASRO)

- Consultant

Pennsylvania Association of School Resource Officers (PASRO)

- Consultant

Oklahoma Association of School Resource Officers (OASRO)

Pepperdine Mission-centric Activity:

- My family and I regularly attend services and serve in various capacities as directed by the Elders and Pastors at the Normandie Avenue Church of Christ in Los Angeles.

- Weekly Sunday dinner and devotional in my home for students, alumni, and neighbors. Since 2013. All Pepperdine schools (Seaver, GSEP, SPP, Caruso, GSBM) are represented.

- National Men's Zoom Devotional: Sundays 2PM. A brief time (30 – 45 minutes) of prayer, scripture reading, and discussion, includes men from all over the country.