

## JACOB D. CHARLES

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### ACADEMIC AFFILIATIONS

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Pepperdine University Caruso School of Law, Malibu, CA

*Associate Professor of Law*

2022-present

*Straus Research Professor of Law*

2023-present

Courses: *Torts, Second Amendment, Professional Responsibility*

Duke University School of Law, Durham, NC

*Affiliated Scholar, Duke Center for Firearms Law*

2022-present

*Lecturing Fellow & Executive Director, Duke Center for Firearms Law*

2019-2022

### EDUCATION

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Duke University, Durham, NC

J.D., *magna cum laude, Order of the Coif*

2013

Notes Editor, *Duke Law Journal*

M.A., Political Science

2013

Biola University, La Mirada, CA

M.A., Philosophy, highest honors

2010

M.A., Theology, highest honors

2010

University of California, Irvine, CA

B.A., Criminology, Law, and Society & Psychology and Social Behavior

2007

*magna cum laude, Phi Beta Kappa*

### BOOKS

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THE SECOND AMENDMENT: GUN RIGHTS AND REGULATION (casebook) (Foundation Press, *forthcoming* 2025) (with Joseph Blocher, Jody Lyneé Madeira, and Darrell A.H. Miller)

NEW HISTORIES OF GUN RIGHTS AND REGULATION: ESSAYS ON THE PLACE OF GUNS IN AMERICAN LAW AND SOCIETY (ed. J. Blocher, J. Charles, D. Miller) (Oxford University Press, 2023)

### PRINCIPAL PUBLICATIONS

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*The New Outlawry,*

124 **COLUMBIA LAW REVIEW** \_\_ (forthcoming 2024) (with Darrell Miller)

*Firearms Carceralism,*

108 **MINNESOTA LAW REVIEW** \_\_ (forthcoming 2024) [[www](#)]

*The Dead Hand of a Silent Past: Bruen, Gun Rights, and the Shackles of History,*

73 **DUKE LAW JOURNAL** 67 (2023) [[www](#)]

- Cited in multiple national media outlets, including in a front page story in the [New York Times](#), and formed the basis for a Q&A interview in [Politico Magazine](#)
- Cited in *Antonyuk v. Chiumento*, 89 F.4th 271 (2d Cir. 2023); *Barris v. Stroud Twp.*, 2024 WL 696822 (Pa. Supreme Court Feb. 21, 2024); *United States v. Sing-Ledezma*, 2023 WL 8587869 (W.D. Tex. Dec. 11, 2023); *United States v. Sims*, 2023 WL 4461997 (C.D. Ill. July 11, 2023); *United States v. Bullock*, 2023 WL 4232309 (S.D. Miss. June 28, 2023); *United States v. Allam*, 2023 WL 5846534 (E.D. Tex. June 14, 2023)

*“A Map Is Not the Territory”*: *The Theory and Future of Sensitive Places Doctrine*,  
 98 **NEW YORK UNIVERSITY LAW REVIEW ONLINE** 438 (2023) (with Joseph Blocher & Darrell Miller) [[www](#)]

- Cited in *United States v. Allam*, 2023 WL 5846534 (E.D. Tex. June 14, 2023)

*On Sordid Sources in Second Amendment Litigation*,  
 76 **STANFORD LAW REVIEW ONLINE** 30 (2023) [[www](#)]

- Cited in *Baird v. Bonta*, 2023 WL 9050959 (E.D. Cal. Dec. 29, 2023)

*Securing Gun Rights by Statute: The Right to Keep and Bear Arms Outside the Constitution*,  
 120 **MICHIGAN LAW REVIEW** 581 (2022) [[www](#)]

- Cited in *W. Virginia Coal. Against Domestic Violence v. Morrissey*, 2023 WL 5659040 (S.D.W. Va. Aug. 31, 2023)

*The Trajectory of Federal Gun Crimes*,  
 170 **UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA LAW REVIEW** 637 (2022) (with Brandon Garrett) [[www](#)]

- Cited in *People v. Brooks*, \_\_ N.E.3d \_\_ (Ill. App. Ct. 2023)

*Violence and Nondelegation*,  
 135 **HARVARD LAW REVIEW FORUM** 463 (2022) (with Darrell Miller) [[www](#)]

*Second Amendment Animus*,  
 116 **NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY LAW REVIEW** 1 (2021) [[www](#)]

- Response by William D. Araiza, *Disgust and Guns: Conduct, Identity, and Second Amendment Animus*, 116 **NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY LAW REVIEW** 1365 (2022) [[www](#)]

*Pointing Guns*,  
 99 **TEXAS LAW REVIEW** 1173 (2021) (with Joseph Blocher, Sam Buell & Darrell Miller) [[www](#)]

- Response by Kimberly Kessler Ferzan, *Taking Aim at Pointing Guns? Start with Citizen’s Arrest, Not Stand Your Ground*, 100 **TEXAS LAW REVIEW ONLINE** 1 (2021) [[www](#)]

*Constructing a Constitutional Right: Borrowing and Second Amendment Design Choices*,  
 99 **NORTH CAROLINA LAW REVIEW** 333 (2021) [[www](#)]

*Firearms, Extreme Risk, and Legal Design: “Red Flag” Laws and Due Process*,  
 106 **VIRGINIA LAW REVIEW** 1285 (2020) (with Joseph Blocher) [[www](#)]

- Formed the basis for an op-ed in the [Washington Post](#)
- Cited in *Richard v. Speaker of House of Representatives*, 175 N.H. 262 (2022)

*Defeasible Second Amendment Rights: Conceptualizing Gun Laws That Dispossess Prohibited Persons*,  
 83 **LAW & CONTEMPORARY PROBLEMS** 53 (2020) [[www](#)]

- Cited in *United States v. Williams*, 2023 WL 8288973 (W.D. Tenn. Nov. 8, 2023)

*The Debt Limit and the Constitution: How the Fourteenth Amendment Forbids Fiscal Obstructionism*,  
 62 **DUKE LAW JOURNAL** 1227 (2013) (Note) [[www](#)]

## **SHORTER PUBLICATIONS AND INVITED PIECES**

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Book Chapter: *An Overview of Gun Registration in U.S. History*, in **NEW HISTORIES OF GUN RIGHTS AND REGULATION: ESSAYS ON THE PLACE OF GUNS IN AMERICAN LAW AND SOCIETY** (ed. Joseph Blocher, Jacob D. Charles, Darrell A.H. Miller) (Oxford University Press 2023) (with Genesa Cefali)

*Time and Tradition in Second Amendment Law*,  
 51 **FORDHAM URBAN LAW JOURNAL** 259 (2023) (invited) [[www](#)]

- Firearms Law and Scholarship Beyond Bullets and Bodies*,  
19 **ANNUAL REVIEW OF LAW AND SOCIAL SCIENCE** 165 (2023) (with Joseph Blocher & Darrell Miller) (invited) [[www](#)]
- The Promise (and Peril) of Libertarian Solutions to Gun Violence*,  
40 **CRIMINAL JUSTICE ETHICS** 86 (2022), reviewing IAN AYRES & FREDRICK E. VARS, *WEAPON OF CHOICE: FIGHTING GUN VIOLENCE WHILE RESPECTING GUN RIGHTS* (2020) (invited) [[www](#)]
- A Double Filter Provision for Expanded Red Flag Laws: A Proposal for Balancing Rights and Risks in Preventing Gun Violence*,  
48 **JOURNAL OF LAW, MEDICINE & ETHICS** 126 (2021) (with Gabriel Delaney) (invited) [[www](#)]
- The Geography of a Constitutional Right: Gun Rights Outside the Home*,  
83 **LAW & CONTEMPORARY PROBLEMS** i (2020) (with Joseph Blocher & Darrell Miller) [[www](#)]
- COVID Lays Bare the Need for Attending to Second Amendment Theory*,  
**NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY LAW REVIEW OF NOTE** (May 28, 2020) [[www](#)]
- The “Charleston Loophole” and the Second Amendment*,  
**JURIST ACADEMIC COMMENTARY** (Mar. 21, 2019) [[www](#)]

## POPULAR WRITING

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- [The Federal Judicial Ruling That Would Put Guns on California Playgrounds](#), SLATE (Jan. 3, 2024)
- [The Founders Didn’t Disarm Domestic Abusers: Does That Mean We Can’t?](#), THE HILL (Feb. 15, 2023)
- [The Supreme Court’s Big Second Amendment Decision Is Wreaking Havoc on Gun Safety Laws](#), SLATE (Oct. 7, 2022)
- [Are Gun Laws Constitutional? Courts Must Now Look at History to Decide.](#), WASHINGTON POST (June 30, 2022)
- [No, Red-Flag Gun Laws Don’t Violate Due Process Rights](#), WASHINGTON POST (June 7, 2022)
- [Are Gun Rights Safe After S.B. 8?](#), THE HILL (Dec. 15, 2021)
- [Newsom’s Riff on the Texas Abortion Law Is Less Radical Than It Sounds](#), LOS ANGELES TIMES (Dec. 13, 2021)
- [Supreme Court Justices Sounded Suspicious of New York’s Gun Law. Here’s What Might Come Next.](#), WASHINGTON POST (Nov. 5, 2021)

## WORKS IN PROGRESS

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*Ancillary Rights*

## LEGAL EXPERIENCE

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McGuireWoods LLP, Raleigh, NC

Associate, Appeals and Issues Practice Group & Products Liability Practice Group,  
2017 – 2019

Hon. Allyson K. Duncan, U.S. Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit, Raleigh, NC  
*Law Clerk*, 2016 – 2017

Hon. Colleen McMahon, U.S. District Court for the Southern District of New York, New York, NY  
*Law Clerk*, 2015

O'Melveny & Myers LLP, Washington, DC  
*Associate*, White Collar Criminal Defense & Gov't Investigations Practice Group, 2013 – 2015  
*Summer Associate*, 2012

American Civil Liberties Union of North Carolina, Raleigh, NC  
*Legal Intern*, 2011

## PRESENTATIONS

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Panelist, *The Second Amendment Post-Bruen*, United States District Court for the Central District of California Judicial Conference, Huntington Beach, CA, March 23, 2024

Presenter, *Ancillary Rights*, Junior Scholars Conference, Northeastern University School of Law, Boston, Massachusetts, March 2, 2024

Presenter, *Ancillary Rights*, National Conference of Constitutional Law Scholars, University of Arizona College of Law, Tucson, Arizona, February 24, 2024

Presenter, *The New Outlawry*, Remedies Section Works-in-Progress Workshop, American Association of Law Schools, Washington, D.C., January 6, 2024

Presenter, *Firearms Carceralism*, American Constitution Society Junior Scholars Public Law Workshop, American Association of Law Schools, Washington, D.C., January 5, 2023

Panelist, *Liability for Gun Violence*, Torts and Compensation Systems Section Annual Program, American Association of Law Schools, Washington, D.C., January 3, 2023

Moderator, *Second Amendment and Sensitive Places*, Firearms Law Section Annual Program, American Association of Law Schools, Washington, D.C., January 3, 2023

Speaker, *Domestic Violence, Child Custody Litigation, and Firearm Fatality Prevention*, UC-Irvine Initiative to End Family Violence, Irvine, California, December 11, 2023

Presenter, *Aiming for Answers: Balancing Rights, Safety, and Justice in a Post-Bruen America*, University of Minnesota Law Review, Minneapolis, Minnesota October 27, 2023

Presenter, *Public Health History, and the Future of Gun Regulation After Bruen*, Fordham University Law School, New York, New York, October 13, 2023

Presenter, *Bruen: Second Amendment Litigation Over One Year Later*, American Constitution Society, July 28, 2023 (virtual)

Moderator, *Public Carry and Gun-Free Spaces After Bruen*, Southeastern Association of Law Schools 2023 Conference, Boca Raton, Florida, July 27, 2023

Moderator, *Gun Rights and Responsibilities in America*, Niskanen Center, July 20, 2023 (virtual)

Panelist, *Guns Everywhere: Individual Rights & Communal Harms after NYSRPA v. Bruen*, Symposium, UCLA Law School, Westwood, California, October 22, 2022

Panelist, *Discussion of the Bruen Decision and the Future of Gun Control*, Pepperdine Caruso School of Law, September 27, 2022

Panelist, *Sensitive Places and the Challenges of Applying Bruen in the Lower Courts*, Second Amendment Symposium, New York University Law School, New York, New York, September 23, 2022

Presenter, *Violence and Nondelegation*, Symposium, “Guns, Violence, and Democracy,” Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Massachusetts, March 25, 2022

Moderator, *Privatizing the Gun Debate* Conference, Durham, NC, March 18, 2022

Panelist, *The Second Amendment: A Live Reaction to Oral Arguments in New York State Rifle & Pistol v. Bruen*, Duke Law Federalist Society, Durham, NC, November 3, 2021

Presenter, *Guns, Violence, and Criminal Justice Reform*, Firearms Law Works-in-Progress Workshop, Cody, Wyoming, July 23, 2021

Presenter, *Securing Gun Rights By Statute: The Right To Keep and Bear Arms Outside the Constitution*, Duke Faculty Workshop, June 30, 2021 (virtual)

Presenter, *Securing Gun Rights By Statute: The Right To Keep and Bear Arms Outside the Constitution*, Junior Scholars Workshop, April 15, 2021 (virtual)

Presenter, *Guns, Violence, and Criminal Justice Reform*, Duke Law Early Stage Workshop, March 8, 2021 (virtual)

Presenter, *A Right to Bear Arms? A Debate on the Importance of the Second Amendment in Contemporary America*, Georgetown University Federalist Society, October 14, 2020 (virtual)

Panelist, Symposium on *The Second Amendment’s Next Chapter*, Northwestern University Law Review, October 9, 2020 (virtual)

Presenter, Cliveden Conversation Series, *The History of Gun Rights and Regulation in American History*, Cliveden of the National Trust, September 16, 2020 (virtual)

Presenter, Symposium on *Seeing Red: Risk-Based Gun Regulation*, University of Alabama Law & Psychology Review, Tuscaloosa, Alabama, February 21, 2020

Moderator, *Hot Topic: The Second Amendment at the Supreme Court and the Future of Heller*, Association of American Law Schools, Washington, D.C., January 4, 2020

Moderator, *The Second Amendment at the Supreme Court: A Conversation with Nina Totenberg*, Washington, D.C., December 12, 2019

Presenter, *Citizen Debate on the Second Amendment*, Empower the People, Durham, North Carolina, November 8, 2019

Panelist, *Campus Carry Debate*, UNC Federalist Society, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, North Carolina, October 24, 2019

Presenter, *Debate on the Constitutionality of an Assault Weapons Ban*, Cornell Political Union, Cornell University, Ithaca, New York, October 1, 2019

Presenter, *Defeasible Second Amendment Rights: Conceptualizing Gun Laws That Dispossess Prohibited Persons*, Symposium on Gun Rights and Regulation Outside the Home, Duke University School of Law, Durham, North Carolina, September 27, 2019

Panelist, *Supreme Court Update*, Gun Violence Prevention Grantee Convening, Joyce Foundation, Chicago, Illinois, May 8, 2019

Presenter, *The Second Amendment: History, Politics, and Religion*, Theology Uncorked with Crosspointe Church, Cary, North Carolina, April 23, 2019

Panelist, *Enough: Speaker Panel on Gun Violence Prevention*, Wake Forest University, Winston-Salem, North Carolina, April 16, 2019

#### SELECTED MEDIA

Quoted in Kevin Rector, "[If We Must Rely On 'History And Tradition' To Assess Gun Laws, Does Racist History Count?](#)" LOS ANGELES TIMES, Feb. 7, 2024

Quoted Alex Swoyer, "[Historical Record Clashes With Gun Control Precedent; Judge Favors Possession In Post Office](#)," THE WASHINGTON TIMES, Feb. 1, 2024

Quoted in Joan Greve, "[The Major Tests US Gun Control Activists Face in 2024](#)," THE GUARDIAN, Jan. 2, 2024

Quoted in Lauren Hamilton, "[What Could United States vs. Rahimi Mean For The Gun Rights Of Domestic Abusers?](#)," NPR, Nov. 14, 2023

Quoted in Josh Gerstein, "[Gun Rights And Domestic Violence Collide At Supreme Court — But Justices Will Be Looking To The Past](#)," POLITICO, Nov. 7, 2023

Quoted in Adam Liptak, "[Supreme Court's Devotion to Gun Rights Faces a Challenging Test](#)," N.Y. TIMES, Nov. 6, 2023

Quoted in Mark Sherman & Lindsay Whitehurst, "[A Domestic Violence Survivor Wants The Supreme Court To Uphold A Gun Control Law](#)," ASSOCIATED PRESS, Nov. 6, 2023

Quoted in Joan Greve, "[Republicans Want It Both Ways: Less Gun Control And Hunter Biden Gun Charges](#)," THE GUARDIAN, Sept. 20, 2023

Quoted in Kaelan Deese, "[Legality Of Hunter Biden Gun Charges Challenged By Supreme Court Bruen Ruling](#)," WASHINGTON EXAMINER, Sept. 17, 2023

Quoted in Erin Doherty, "[Democrats Question Legality Of New Mexico's Temporary Gun Ban Order](#)," AXIOS, Sept. 12, 2023

Quoted in Kevin Rector, "[9th Circuit Ruling Threatens California Ban On Unlicensed Open Carry Of Handguns](#)," L.A. TIMES, Sept. 8, 2023

Quoted in Lindsay Whitehurst, "[Appeals Court Rules Against Longstanding Drug User Gun Ban Cited In Hunter Biden Case](#)," ASSOCIATED PRESS, Aug. 10, 2023

Interviewed for Matt Valentine, "[Clarence Thomas Created a Confusing New Rule That's Gutting Gun Laws](#)," POLITICO, July 28, 2023

Quoted in John Kruzel, "[Key Gun Control Measure in the Crosshairs at Supreme Court](#)," REUTERS, July 7, 2023

Quoted in Lawrence Hurley, "[Supreme Court Considers Recoil From Landmark Gun Rights Ruling](#)," NBC NEWS, June 18, 2023

Quoted in Betsy Woodruff Swan, "[Could Hunter Biden be the Next Poster Child for Second Amendment Rights?](#)" POLITICO, June 1, 2023

Quoted in Kevin Rector, "[Gun Rights Advocates Renew Legal Fight Over California's 10-Day Wait for Firearm Buyers](#)," L.A. TIMES, May 3, 2023

Interviewed on [Inside with Jen Psaki](#), MSNBC, Apr. 25, 2023

Quoted in Kimberly Kindy, "[Newly Empowered in State Legislatures, Democrats Target Gun Control](#)," WASH. POST, Mar. 8, 2023

Quoted in Alex Riggins, "[San Diego To Take Spotlight in Fight Over California's Gun Laws. History Will Be Key](#)," SAN DIEGO UNION-TRIBUNE, Mar. 6, 2023

Quoted in Jonah E. Bromwich, "[New York's Gun Laws Sow Confusion as Nation Rethinks Regulation](#)," N.Y. TIMES, Feb. 27, 2023

Quoted in Alanna Durkin Richer & Lindsay Whitehurst, "[Turmoil in the Courts on Gun Laws in Wake of Justices' Ruling](#)," ASSOCIATED PRESS, Feb. 18, 2023

Quoted in Jennifer Mascia & Will Van Sant, "[Bruen Takes Gun Law Back to a Time Before 'Domestic Violence'](#)," THE TRACE, Feb. 8, 2023

Quoted in Ruth Marcus, "[Ye Olde Supreme Court? Your Originalism is Making America Unsafe](#)," WASH. POST, Feb. 4, 2023

Quoted in Kelsey Reichmann, "[Disarray in Lower Courts after Supreme Court's 2nd Amendment Shake-up](#)," COURTHOUSE NEWS SERVICE, Feb. 3, 2023

Quoted in Prem Thakker, "[Court Rules That Domestic Abusers Can Possess Firearms](#)," NEW REPUBLIC, Feb. 2, 2023

Quoted in Jamelle Bouie, "[You Can Let Republicans Destroy the Economy, or You Can Call Their Bluff](#)," N.Y. TIMES, Jan. 20, 2023

Quoted in Richard Fausset, "[A Heavily Armed Man Caused Panic at a Supermarket. But Did He Break the Law?](#)," N.Y. TIMES, Jan. 3, 2023

Quoted in Douglass Dowty, "[Can You Bring a Gun to the Zoo?](#)" SYRACUSE NEWS, Dec. 2, 2022

Quoted in John Kruzel, "[Gun Control Laws Fall at Dizzying Pace](#)," THE HILL, Oct. 20, 2022

Quoted in Michael Macagnone, "[Court Rulings Wipe Out Gun Laws](#)," ROLL CALL, Oct. 19, 2022

Quoted in Jacob Gershman, "[Judges Across U.S. Expand Gun Rights](#)," WALL STREET JOURNAL, Oct. 10, 2022

Quoted in Y. Peter Kang, "[New York's Gun Law Signals Post-Bruen Era](#)," LAW360, Oct. 7, 2022

Quoted in Stefan Sykes, "[Gun Industry Faces a New Wave of Lawsuits](#)," CNBC NEWS, Oct. 6, 2022

Quoted in Becky Sullivan, "[A New Credit Card Code is a First Step in Preventing Gun Violence](#)," NPR, Sep. 15, 2022

Quoted in Emma Whitford, "[Local Biz Interests Welcome Gun-Free Times Square Zone](#)," LAW360, Aug. 31, 2022

Quoted in Champe Barton, "[States May Have Found a Way Through the Gun Industry's Liability Shield](#)," THE TRACE, Aug. 11, 2022

Quoted in Amber Phillips, "[What Are Red-Flag Laws?](#)" WASHINGTON POST, June 13, 2022

Interviewed for "[Fast Take: Senate Deal Marks 'Significant' Step on Guns](#)," REUTERS, June 13, 2022

Quoted in Samara Lynn, "[What Some Lifelong Gun Owners Say About AR-15s](#)," ABC NEWS, June 10, 2022

Interviewed for "[Jacob Charles on Legal Protections for Gun Manufacturers](#)," CSPAN WASHINGTON JOURNAL, June 2, 2022



Quoted in Max Zahn, "[‘Feckless’ Ammunition Laws under Scrutiny Following Uvalde, Other Mass Shootings](#)," ABC NEWS, June 1, 2022

Quoted in Timothy Bella, "[H.R. 8 Gun Background Check Bill Probably Won’t Pass, Even After Uvalde](#)," WASHINGTON POST, May 26, 2022

Interviewed on, "[Will Texas Implement New Gun Restrictions in Response to School Shooting?](#)," CBS News, May 26, 2022

Quoted in Ariane de Vogue, "[Supreme Court May Soon Loosen Gun Laws as Nation Reels from Massacres](#)," CNN, May 26, 2022

Quoted in "[Fact-Checking Joe Biden's 2022 State of the Union Address](#)," PolitiFact, March 1, 2022

Quoted in Kevin McCoy, "[Gun Rights Groups' Wave of Lawsuits Could Change America's Relationship with Firearms](#)," USA TODAY, Feb. 24, 2022

Quoted in "Despite Biden’s Claim, Gun Makers Can Indeed Be Sued," ASSOCIATED PRESS, Feb. 14, 2022

Quoted in Reese Oxner, "[The Suspect In Saturday’s Synagogue Standoff Obtained A Gun Despite His Troubled History. It’s Not Difficult In Texas](#)," THE TEXAS TRIBUNE, Jan. 19, 2022

Quoted in Jennifer Mascia, "[Could Gun Restrictions Modeled on Texas’s Anti-Abortion Law Work?](#)" THE TRACE, Jan. 19, 2022

Interviewed for Podcast with Susan Liebell, "[Postscript \[Rd. 2\]: The Supreme Court, Concealed Carry, and How Your Laws Might Change](#)," NEW BOOKS NETWORK, Nov. 21, 2021

Quoted in Libby Cathey, "[Why the Second Amendment May Be Overstated in the Gun Debate](#)," ABC NEWS, Oct. 28, 2021

Interviewed for Podcast with Susan Liebell, "[Postscript: The Supreme Court, Concealed Carry, and How Your Laws Might Change](#)," NEW BOOKS NETWORK, Oct. 26, 2021

Quoted in Karol Suarez and Danielle Renwick, "[Mexico is Suing US Gunmakers for Thousands of Guns Trafficked Across the Border Each Year. Can They Win?](#)" CNN, Aug. 28, 2021

Interviewed for Stephen Gutowski, "[Podcast: Duke’s Jake Charles on the California Assault Weapons Ban Ruling and Exclusives on Republican Efforts to Block Biden’s Gun Actions](#)," THE RELOAD, July 19, 2021

Quoted in Stephen Gutowski, "[Federal Judge: Government Liable for Background Check Failure That Led to Sutherland Springs Shooting](#)," THE RELOAD, July 7, 2021

Quoted in Jennifer Mascia, "[The Supreme Court’s Next Big Gun Case, Explained](#)," THE TRACE, May 18, 2021

Interviewed for David Westin, "[Balance of Power: SCOTUS Takes Second Amendment Case](#)," BLOOMBERG, April 27, 2021

Interviewed for Nina Totenberg, "[The U.S. Supreme Court Seems Headed For A Major Decision On Gun Rights](#)," NATIONAL PUBLIC RADIO, April 26, 2021

Quoted in Ariane de Vogue & Devan Cole, "[Supreme Court Agrees To Take Up Major Second Amendment Case](#)," CNN, April 26, 2021

Quoted in Jennifer Mascia, "[Spotlight On Solutions](#)," THE TRACE, April 13, 2021

Quoted in Noah Y. Kim, "[Ask Politifact: Is The Biden Administration Pushing For No-Knock Raids To Seize Guns?](#)" POLITIFACT, April 9, 2021

Interviewed for Patsy Widakuswara, "[Biden Wields Executive Power To Curb Gun Violence](#)," VOICE OF AMERICA NEWS, April 8, 2021

Quoted in Stephen Gutowski, "[Army Vet Plans To Appeal Ninth Circuit Ruling Against Gun Carry](#)," WASHINGTON FREE BEACON, March 26, 2021

Quoted in Ariane De Vogue, "[Supreme Court To Discuss Case That Could Expand Second Amendment Rights](#)," CNN, March 24, 2021

Quoted in Lindsay Whitehurst, "[EXPLAINER: A Look At Key Questions After Colorado Shooting](#)," ASSOCIATED PRESS, March 24, 2021

Quoted in Arijeta Lajka, "[Social Media Posts Misrepresent Bill Expanding Background Checks For Firearms](#)," ASSOCIATED PRESS, March 9, 2021

Quoted in Lindsay Whitehurst, "[GOP State Lawmakers Seek To Nullify Federal Gun Limits](#)," ASSOCIATED PRESS, March 4, 2021

Quoted in Sharon Johnson, "[Taking Aim At Gun Violence](#)," THE PROGRESSIVE, February 24, 2021

Quoted in Stephen Gutowski, "[Support for Gun Control Drops As Sales Skyrocket](#)," WASHINGTON FREE BEACON, November 17, 2020

Interviewed on *All Things Work* Podcast, "[Guns In The Workplace With Jake Charles](#)," SOCIETY FOR HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT, October 30, 2020

Quoted in Champe Barton, "[The Case That Could Topple the Gun Industry's Special Legal Protections](#)," THE TRACE, October 2, 2020

Quoted in Stephen Gutowski, "[Barrett Nomination Could Signal End of Supreme Court Inaction on Guns](#)," WASHINGTON FREE BEACON, September 29, 2020

Quoted in Ian Timberlake, "[Fact Check: Kamala Harris Does Not Oppose Gun Ownership Or the Second Amendment](#)," AGENCE FRANCE-PRESSE, August 18, 2020

Quoted in Heath Druzin & Leigh Paterson, "[Guns Are An Increasing Danger At Already Tense Protests](#)," GUNS & AMERICA, July 30, 2020

Quoted in Jamie Ehrlich, "[Supreme Court Again Declines To Take Up Second Amendment Cases](#)," CNN, June 15, 2020

Quoted in Jeremy Bernfeld, "[Supreme Court Shelves Second Amendment Cases—For Now](#)," GUNS & AMERICA, June 15, 2020

Quoted in Taryn Hoffman, "[Background Checks On Buyers Can't Keep Up With Surge In Gun Sales](#)," WHOWHATWHY, June 11, 2020

Quoted in Jamie Ehrlich, "[10 Cases That Could Change How The Supreme Court Looks At The Second Amendment](#)," CNN, May 26, 2020

Quoted in "[How Will COVID-19 Affect The Supreme Court's Next Gun Case?](#)" THE TRACE, April 16, 2020

Quoted in Jerry Lambe, "[Like Justice Scalia, But Without the Wit': Trump-Appointed Judge, 41, Criticized for Trollish Bump Stock Opinion](#)," LAW & CRIME, April 1, 2020

Quoted in Champe Barton, "[New Jersey Suspends Gun Background Checks, Halting Sales During Coronavirus Crisis](#)," THE TRACE, March 30, 2020

Quoted in Asher Stockler, "[California Is Latest State To Be Hit With Lawsuit Over COVID-19 Gun Restrictions](#)," NEWSWEEK, March 28, 2020

Quoted in Asher Stockler, "[States' Actions On Guns During Coronavirus Pandemic Raises Second Amendment Questions, Attorneys Say](#)," NEWSWEEK, March 27, 2020

Quoted in Lisa Dunn, "[Are Gun Shops An Essential Business? Depends Where You Live](#)," WAMU, March 26, 2020

Quoted in Graham Moomaw, "[Would Virginia's Red Flag Law Withstand Constitutional Scrutiny? In Other States, Similar Laws Already Have](#)," VIRGINIA MERCURY, February 5, 2020

Quoted in Champe Barton, "[A Guide To The Gun Industry's Unique Legal Protections](#)," THE TRACE, January 27, 2020

Interviewed for "[Red Flag Laws – Do They Help Stop Gun Violence, And Can They Be Abused?](#)" STARS & STRIPES PODCAST, January 23, 2020

Interviewed for "[Kansas City To Sue Gun Maker Over Rising Violent Crime Cases](#)," NPR MORNING EDITION, January 9, 2020

Quoted in Brian Johnson, "[Supreme Court Hears First Guns Rights Case In Nearly A Decade](#)," MEDILL NEWS SERVICE (NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY), December 3, 2019

Interviewed for [Colorado Edition: To Ban Or Not To Ban?](#) KUNC, November 13, 2019

Interviewed for [First News With Jimmy Cefalo: SCOTUS Rules Sandy Hook Families Can Sue Gunmaker](#), WIOD MIAMI NEWS RADIO, November 13, 2019

Quoted in Nico Court, "[Panel Discusses How To Curb Gun Violence In Durham](#)," DUKE CHRONICLE, November 11, 2019

Quoted in Ariane de Vogue, "[Supreme Court May Be Focus Of Gun Control Arguments With Congress Deadlocked](#)," CNN, September 30, 2019

Quoted in Jesse Hirsch, "[In The Last Week, 38 \(And Counting\) Retail Chains Have Adopted New Policies To Keep Guns Out Of Their Stores](#)," THE NEW FOOD ECONOMY, September 12, 2019

Interviewed for [Colorado Edition: Second Chances](#), KUNC, September 4, 2019

Quoted in Matt Cohen, "[Gun Violence Costs Americans Billions Every Year. A California Mayor Has A Plan To Make Gun Owners Pay For It](#)," MOTHER JONES, August 26, 2019

Quoted in Tom Kertscher, "[Federal Law's 'Boyfriend Loophole' Is Not So Simple](#)," POLITIFACT, August 22, 2019

Quoted in Steve Pokin and Gregory J. Holman, "[Public, Experts React To Walmart Incident — And Wonder If It Was A Crime](#)," SPRINGFIELD NEWS-LEADER, August 8, 2019

Quoted in Jim Beckerman, "[What Is The Second Amendment? It's All About The Comma](#)," NORTH JERSEY RECORD, August 6, 2019

Consulted for Jon Greenberg, "[Barack Obama Wrong On Limits Of US Gun Laws, Machine Gun Sales](#)," POLITIFACT, June 4, 2019

Quoted in Yasmeen Khan, "[NYC Potentially 'Dodging A Bullet' In Supreme Court By Easing Strict Handgun Laws](#)," GOTHAMIST (WNYC), May 30, 2019

Quoted in Asher Stockler, "[Cory Booker's Gun Control Plan Is Ambitious, But Is It Constitutional?](#)," NEWSWEEK, May 8, 2019

## BAR ADMISSIONS AND PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

North Carolina, 2017 – 2022

California, 2013 – 2020

District of Columbia, 2014 – 2020

U.S. Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit

Eastern District of North Carolina

Middle District of North Carolina

Western District of North Carolina

Member, North Carolina Bar Association, Appellate Rules Committee, 2017 – 2018

Chair, Section on Firearms Law, American Association of Law Schools, 2023 – 2024

Outside Reviewer, *Yale Law Journal*, *Columbia Law Review*, *Cambridge University Press*